

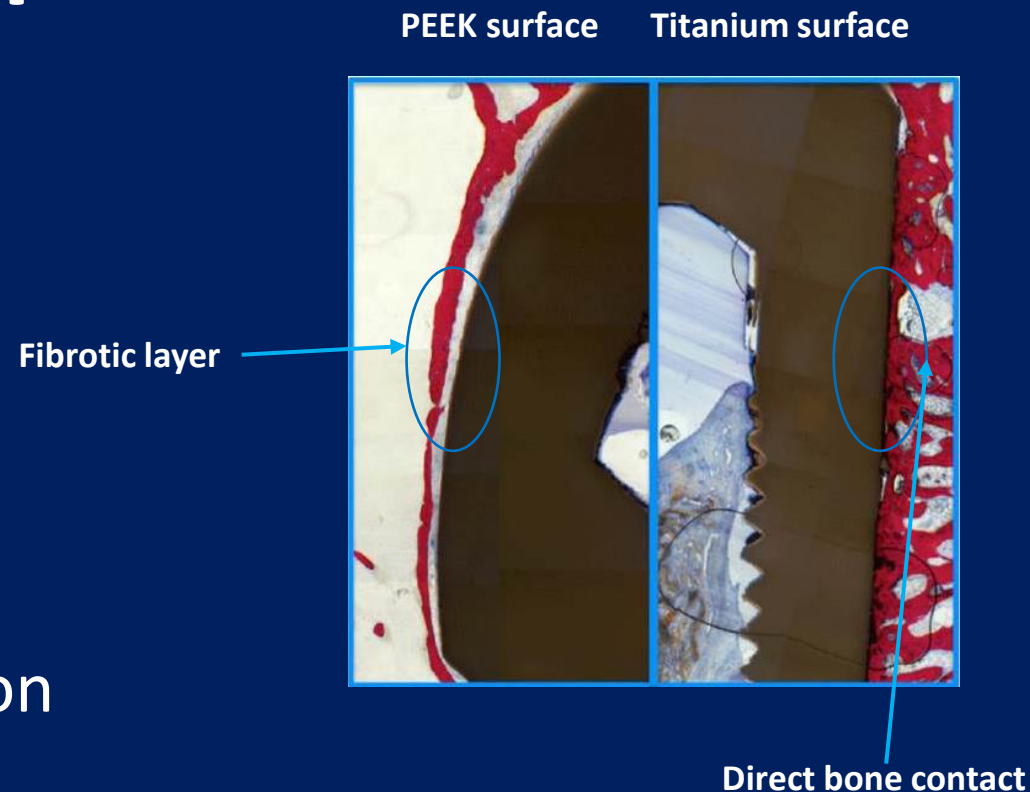
# Why Developing a New Cage Technology?



# The Benefits of TITANIUM

- Titanium promotes **osteoblasts recruitment**, maturation and differentiation
- **Reduced wear and tear** as compared to PEEK cages

**Titanium** = Much Better Osteointegration

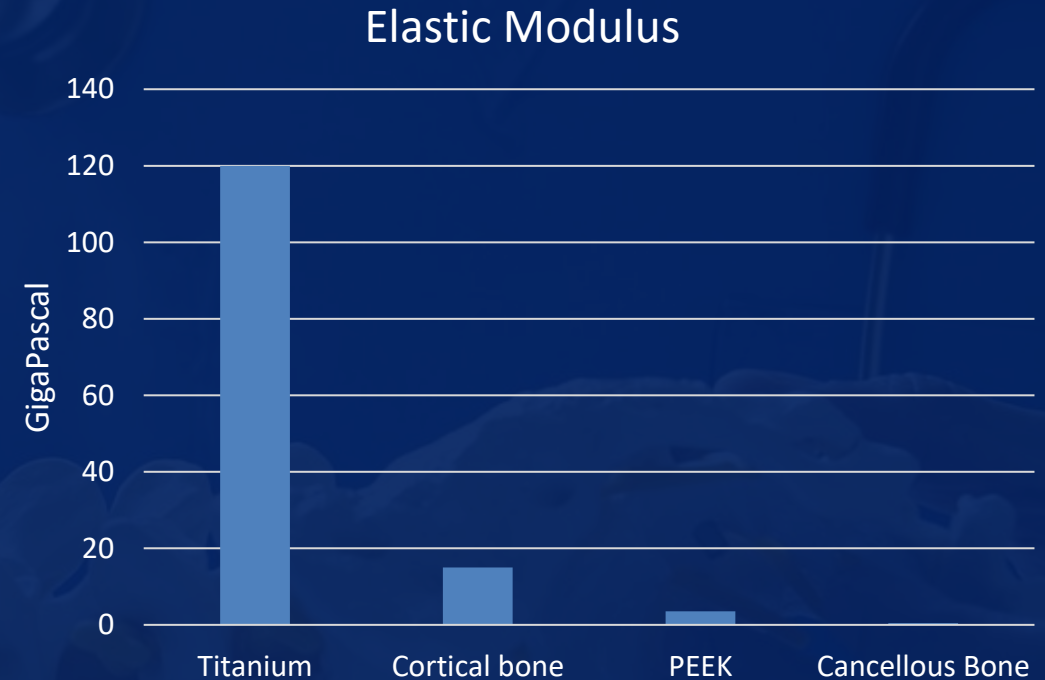


The Real Best of Two Worlds

# The Benefits of PEEK

- The PEEK core provides optimal **mechanical properties**
- Less **subsidence** than with pure Titanium cages
- **Radiolucency**, no imaging and MRI artifacts

**PEEK** = Behavior similar to natural bone



Elastic Modulus = tensile stress / tensile strain, high = less susceptible to deformation, low = more susceptible to deformation

The Real Best of Two Worlds

# The Idea

Combining both materials:  
a PEEK cage coated with TITANIUM

**COMBINATION = Best of two worlds but...**

The Real Best of Two Worlds

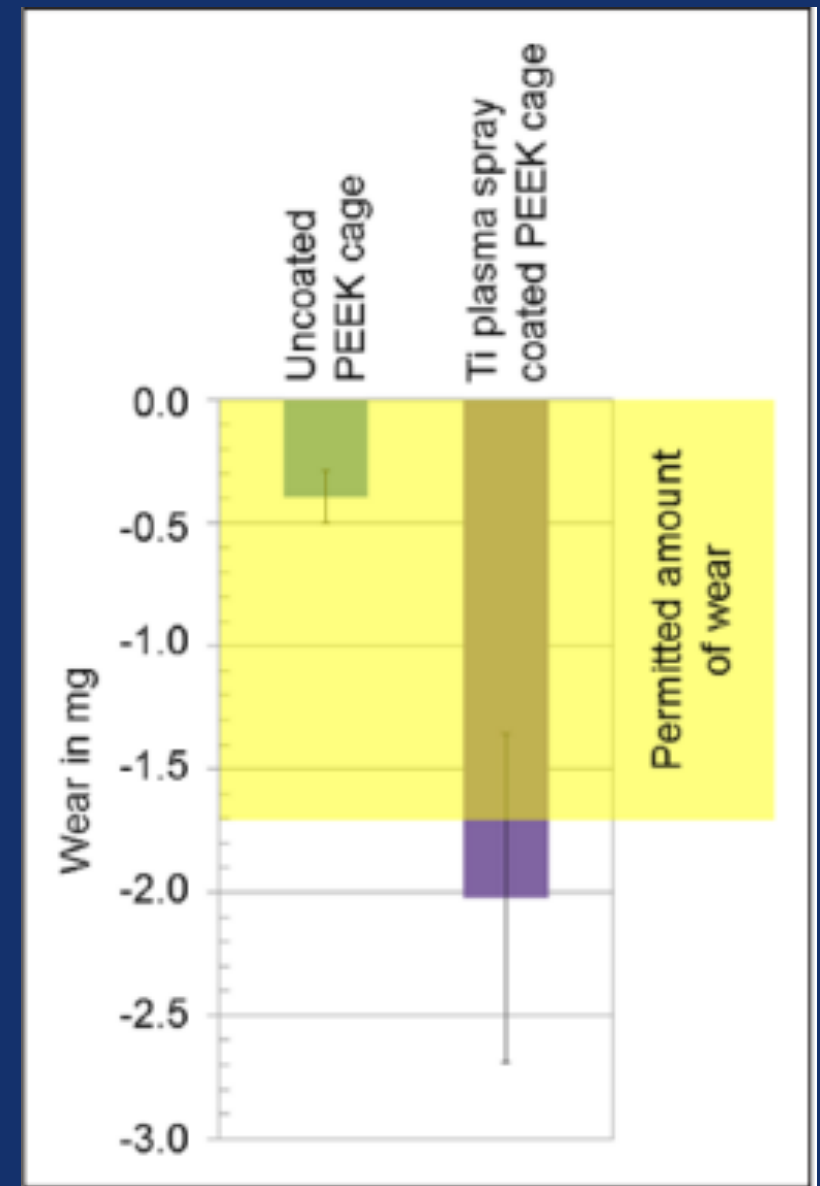
# The Issue

Standard coating methods (e.g., plasma coating) result in a **50-500µm porous layer** of Titanium :

- Radiolucency is still impaired due to Titanium thickness
- Surface is sensitive to damages, leading to flakes generation and significant loss of material

Simulated impaction study: loss of material above FDA limit

**Standard plasma coating is not an optimal solution**



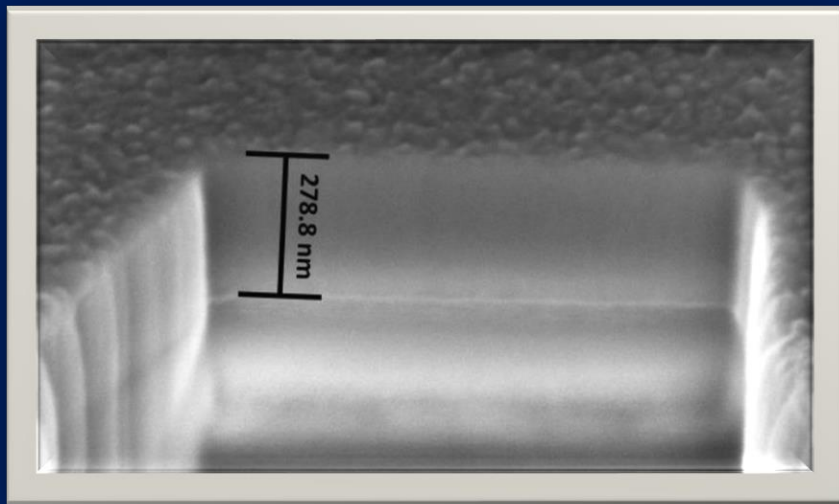
*A. Kienle et al. (2018)*

The Real Best of Two Worlds

# The Solution Thin-Layer Coating

A thin, dense, non-porous coating of Titanium (about 1.000 times thinner)

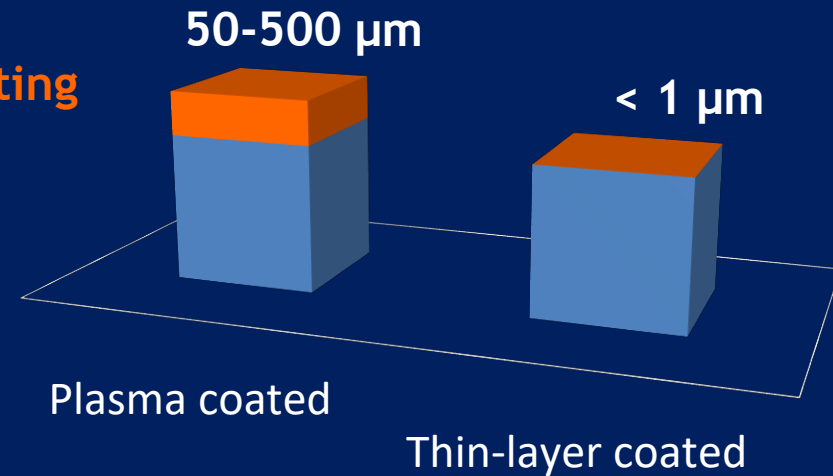
Titanium surface secured without need of a thick layer



*Thin-layer coating on glass to illustrate the thickness*

TITANIUM Coating

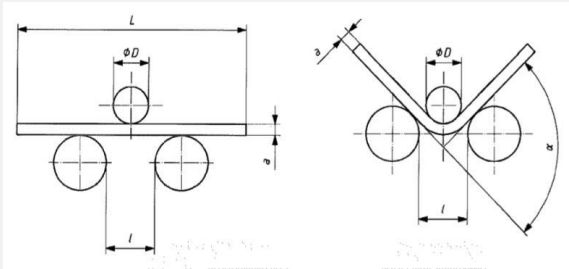
PEEK



The Real Best of Two Worlds

# The Outcome

Simulated bending study:  
no damages in bending area



Test setup EN ISO 7438

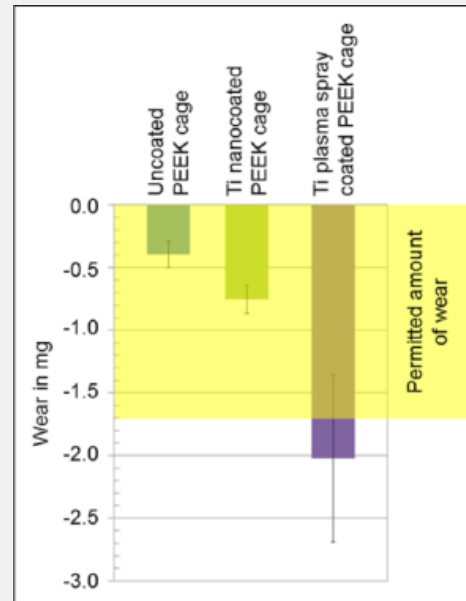


Plasma coated  
Damaged surface  
with cracks



Thin-layer coating  
No cracks

Simulated impaction study:  
loss of material within FDA limit



A. Kienle et al. (2018)

Radiolucency:  
Impairment and artifacts eliminated



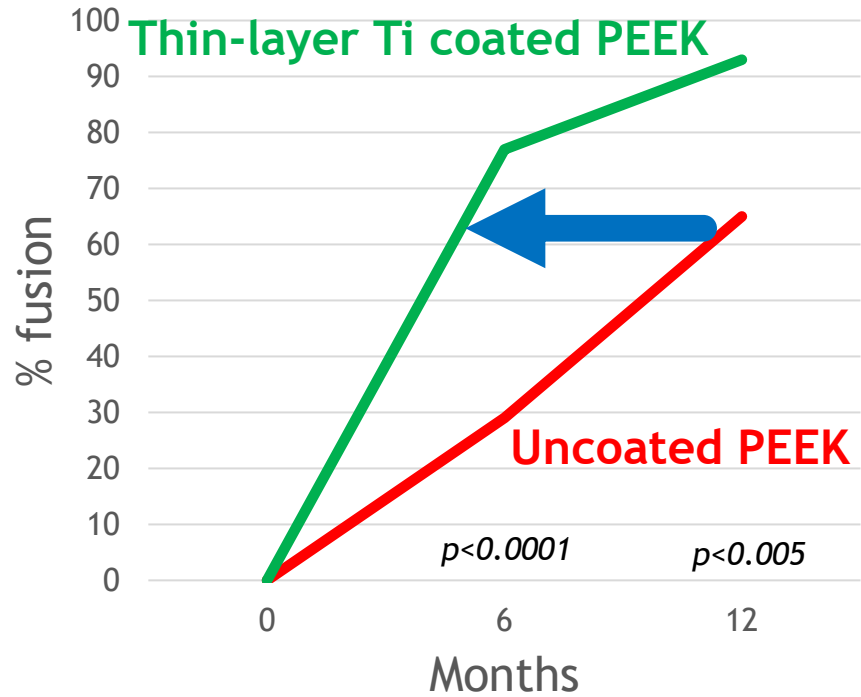
The Real Best of Two Worlds



# The Clinical Benefits

## COATED VS UNCOATED – LUMBAR FUSION

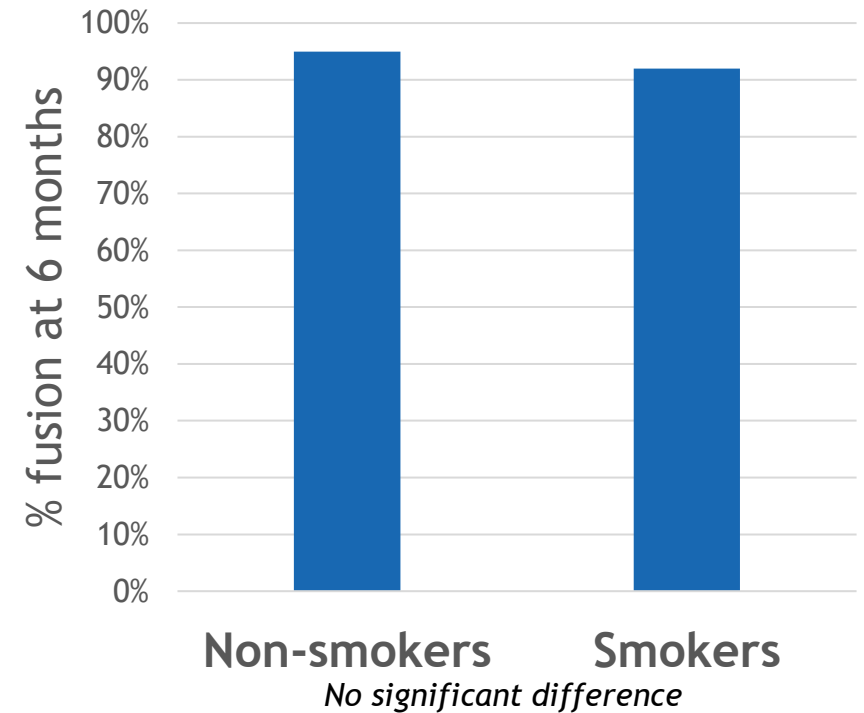
127 patients (single level) – Dr. Willems and Prof. Lauweryns



**Much faster fusion than PEEK**

## SMOKER VS NON-SMOKER – CERVICAL FUSION

63 patients (99 fusions) – Dr. Mahieu



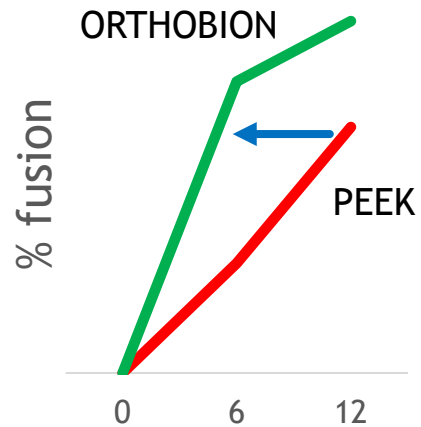
**Almost 100% fusion achieved in both groups**

The Real Best of Two Worlds



# The Conclusion: The Real Best of Two Worlds

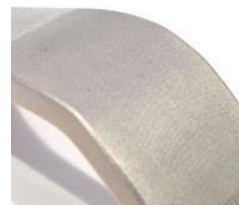
Faster fusion thanks to Titanium surface



Excellent mechanical and radiolucency behavior thanks to PEEK frame



No coating issue thanks to thin-layer technology



# The TSC Cage Formats



ACIF



PTLIF



TLIF

	Small cage	Middle cage	Large cage
Length (mm)	13	15	15
Width (mm)	14.5	17	19
Height (mm)			
4	03.500	03.507	*
5	03.501	03.508	03.519
6	03.502	03.509	03.514
7	03.503	03.510	03.515
8	03.504	03.511	03.516
9	03.505	03.512	*
10	*	*	*

	22 mm cage				25 mm cage			
Lordosis (°)	0	3	6	9	0	3	6	9
Height (mm)								
7	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	*	-	-	-	06.131	-	-	-
9	06.122	-	-	-	06.132	-	-	-
10	-	06.123	-	-	-	06.133	-	-
11	-	-	*	06.424	-	-	06.134	*
12	-	-	*	06.425	-	-	06.135	*
13	-	-	*	06.426	-	-	06.136	*
14	-	-	*	06.427	-	-	*	*
15	-	-	*	06.428	-	-	*	*
	28 mm cage				32 mm cage			
Lordosis (°)	0	3	6	9	0	3	6	9
Height (mm)								
7	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
8	06.141	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
9	06.142	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
10	-	06.143	-	-	-	*	-	-
11	-	-	06.144	*	-	-	*	-
12	-	-	06.145	*	-	-	*	*
13	-	-	06.146	*	-	-	*	*
14	-	-	06.147	*	-	-	*	*
15	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*

	28 mm cage		32 mm cage	
Lordosis (°)	6	12	6	12
Height (mm)				
7	*	*	07.110	07.130
8	*	*	*	*
9	*	*	07.112	07.132
10	*	*	*	07.133
11	*	*	07.114	07.134
12	*	*	*	*
13	*	*	07.116	07.136
14	*	*	*	*
15	*	*	07.118	07.138

\* Available if needed, depend on order size - not available

# The TSC Cage Formats



ACIF



PLIF



TLIF

	Small cage	Middle cage	Large cage
Length (mm)	13	15	15
Width (mm)	14.5	17	19
Height (mm)			
4	03.500	03.507	*
5	03.501	03.508	03.519
6	03.502	03.509	03.514
7	03.503	03.510	03.515
8	03.504	03.511	03.516
9	03.505	03.512	*
10	*	*	*

	25 mm cage		28 mm cage
Lordosis (°)	4	8	4
Height (mm)			
9	05-109	-	05-748
10	05-110	05-116	05-749
11	05-111	05-117	05-750
12	05-112	05-118	05-751
13	05-113	05-119	05-752
14	05-114	05-120	05-753
15	05-115	-	05-754

	28 mm cage		32 mm cage	
Lordosis (°)	6	12	6	12
Height (mm)				
7	*	*	07.110	07.130
8	*	*	*	*
9	*	*	07.112	07.132
10	*	*	*	07.133
11	*	*	07.114	07.134
12	*	*	*	*
13	*	*	07.116	07.136
14	*	*	*	*
15	*	*	07.118	07.138

\* Available if needed, depend on order size - not available